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war of attrition = \_\_\_\_\_

long term effect / why 'war of attrition' matters:

### The HOMEFRONT

-- nature of the war meant that:

-- propaganda was used to rally civilians to:

-- Civilians were also targeted in:

### U.S. Entry

Submarine warfare/Lusitania  
Due to the sinking of ships with

\_\_\_\_\_ or (non-military) \_\_\_\_\_

Zimmerman Telegram  
German inviting

\_\_\_\_\_ to attack the \_\_\_\_\_

Russia's exit  
as Russia dropped out, to

\_\_\_\_\_ for Russia/take \_\_\_\_\_

### End of the War

Horrors or Trench Warfare

\_\_\_\_\_ of the war  
led to \_\_\_\_\_ terms

Lost Generation

survivors \_\_\_\_\_  
generation of young men were \_\_\_\_\_

Wilson's 14 Points

tries for  
\_\_\_\_\_ terms ('14 Pts') -

\_\_\_\_\_ Dominance Shaken

Germany's view of Peace Terms

impossible/ \_\_\_\_\_  
-sees itself as \_\_\_\_\_

Modern Middle East

Middle East \_\_\_\_\_

1. No more secret agreements ("Open covenants openly arrived at").
2. Free navigation of all seas.
3. An end to all economic barriers between countries.
4. Countries to reduce weapon numbers.
5. All decisions regarding the colonies should be impartial
6. The German Army is to be removed from **Russia**. Russia should be left to develop her own political set-up.
7. Belgium should be independent like before the war.
8. France should be fully liberated and allowed to recover Alsace-Lorraine
9. All Italians are to be allowed to live in Italy. Italy's borders are to "along clearly recognisable lines of nationality."
10. Self-determination should be allowed for all those living in Austria-Hungary.
11. Self-determination and guarantees of independence should be allowed for the Balkan states.
12. The Turkish people should be governed by the Turkish government. Non-Turks in the old Turkish Empire should govern themselves.
13. An independent Poland should be created which should have access to the sea.
14. A **League of Nations** should be set up to guarantee the political and territorial independence of all states.

**WILSON'S '14 POINTS'—  
MAKING THE WORLD SAFE  
FOR DEMOCRACY.**