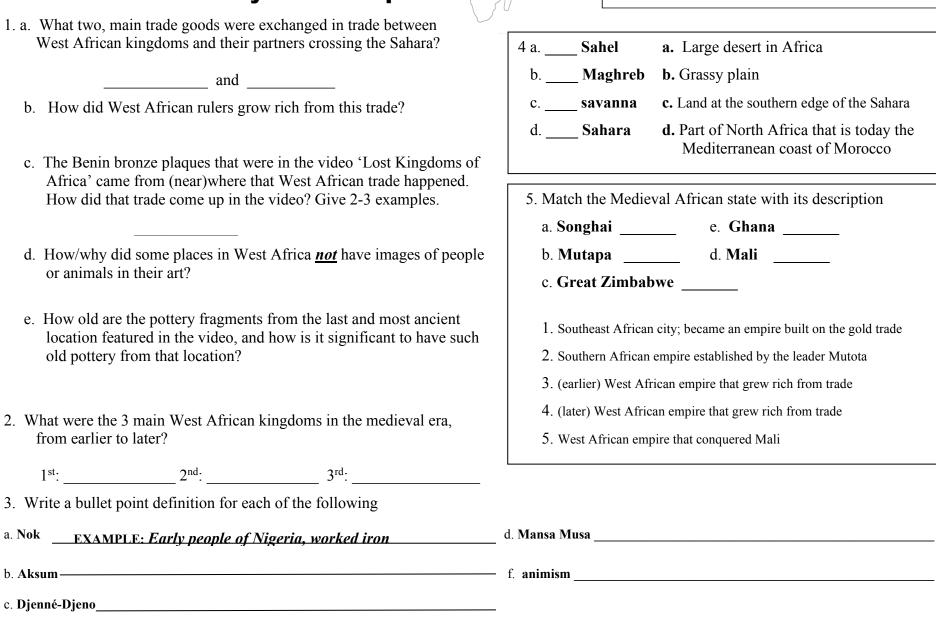
Unit 3 review guide

## **ABOUT AFRICA**—early states/empires.



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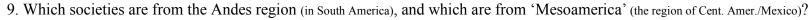
GROUP / SOLO Due on:

## ABOUT THE AMERICAS—early peoples of, and Maya, Aztec, Inca

- 6. How did people <u>FIRST</u> come to North/South America? ('FIRST' meaning, in the Ice Age/etc., not later, from Europe)
- 7. What is **now** believed about the population of the Amazon Basin in the early era of N./S. American civilizations?

How and why did that population level change when Europeans arrived in the Americas?

- 8. a. What food crop was particularly important to people living in Central Mexico?
  - b. What other crops did they grow?



Draw lines to show which of the	e
societies are from which of the	2
regions.	

<u>SOCIETIES</u> <u>REGIONS</u>

Olmec

Maya Mesoamerica (Mexico/Central America)

Inca

Aztec Andes / South America

Omagua

- 10. a. How did the Aztec treat people they conquered?
- b. What are examples of Aztec & Maya societies being advanced?
- 11. Briefly explain how these two items are similar yet also different: **codex** & **quipu**.
- 12. Of those we've studied, which New World societies had contact with Europeans?

13. Match the society with the description:

Mayan Centered in Valley of Mexico, in city of Tenochtitlán, believed human sacrifice was necessary to feed gods.

Aztec Required a labor payment (called **mita**), built roads, organized people into family/clan groups, ran planned economy

Inca Many separate city-states that both traded with and fought each other, had a complex calendar and mathematics.

14. What is the connection between the Byzantine Empire and the Roman Empire?	
15. a. What city was the capital of the Byzantine Empire? _	
b. When and by whom was that city conquered?	<ul><li>c. After that city was conquered:</li><li>Who were Europeans buying Silk Road trade goods from?</li><li>How did Europeans feel about that change?</li></ul>
	• How did that lead to Europeans' desire for sea routes to India and China?
16. What helped Europeans to explore at sea?	17. a. Why did Europeans have so many deadly diseases when they arrived in the New World?
	b. What was the population of the Amazon at the time Europeans arrived?
	c. What happened there as a result of contact with Europeans?
18. a. What are the 5 major world religions?	
b. What are the holy texts of the 5 major world religions, if they have such? (list the text UNDER the religion it belongs to) c. Who was the 'founder'/key figure for each major religion?  d. What is/are the key belief(s) for each religion?	
e.	

## China and Japan

19. In general, China and Japan responded to contact with Europeans in similar ways. What did they do?

20. How <u>and why</u> did the size of China's population change?

21. How was Japan's society a 'feudal' system (like that of Europe in the Middle Ages)?

22. a. What are/were the 3 Gunpowder Empires?

b. Which modern day country is where each empire was based?

c. Name 2 of major events, achievements, leaders were there for each?

d. How did the existence of the Ottoman Empire matter for Europe?

