

1. What condition did the Pope have when he granted Spain control over the lands that Columbus had discovered?

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2. How many ships were in Columbus' fleet when he made his return (2<sup>nd</sup>) trip to the New World? \_\_\_\_\_

How many soldiers, sailors and so on? \_\_\_\_\_ List some of the things the ships carried as supplies and cargo for use in the New World.

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3. When Columbus returned to the fort at La Navidad where he'd left men on his first trip, what had why were they all dead?

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4. How did the natives view pieces of broken pottery? \_\_\_\_\_

What did the *colonists* value that perhaps seemed just as odd to the natives? \_\_\_\_\_

5. When Columbus realized there wasn't a lot of gold, he wrote a letter to Queen Isabella proposing a new way to make a profit from the New World. What did he propose?

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6. Why was there a problem with the requirement that natives provide a hawk's bell full of gold?



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7. What did the new system of forced labor—called '**encomienda**'—say that colonists had to do in order to get the unpaid/forced labor from the native people?

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8. How did the priest, Father Montecino, view the colonists' treatment of the Indians?

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9. What was the '**requerimiento**' that the lawyers came up with and why didn't it help native people(s)?

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10. When Columbus founded his settlement, how many Indians were there? \_\_\_\_\_ In 1519 how many were there? \_\_\_\_\_

11. How long had the city of Teotihuacan been empty at the time the Spaniards arrived? \_\_\_\_\_

12. What is the name of the Aztec city located where Mexico City now stands? \_\_\_\_\_

13. Why were the people conquered by the Aztecs so hostile towards the Aztecs? \_\_\_\_\_

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14. Why didn't the Aztecs pursue and destroy Cortez on the Night of Sorrows? \_\_\_\_\_

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15. Why is it that a simple drink of water, that might have saved an Indian from dying from a disease, wasn't provided?

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16. How did the fact that the Spaniards recovered from diseases, but the Indians tended to die from those diseases, help to spread Christianity?

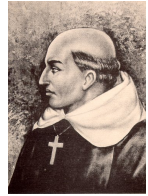
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17. What was the idea behind reusing stones from the old, Indian temples in building the new Christian church buildings?

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18. How did Las Casas spend much of his life?

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Bartolomé de las Casas

19. How did Las Casas come to view the **encomienda** system?

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20. What is the 'Black Legend'?

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21. What effect did Las Casas' efforts have on the laws about slavery?

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22. How were Las Casas' and Columbus' ideas about what to give to, or do with the New World, similar but also different, and which version won out?

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23. What is the 'most appropriate' image of the Virgin of Guadalupe on top of?

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