

Winter Unit 1 Review Guide

Name: _____ date: _____ hr: _____ class # _____
 GROUP / SOLO _____ Due on: _____

Study Guide for WW I, Russian Revolution, and China

- | | | | |
|-----------------------------|---|-------------------|------------------|
| • the Balkans | • the Ottoman Empire (what parts of Europe/the World were under Ottoman rule?) | • Alsace-Lorraine | • Bolsheviks |
| • the Allies (WW I version) | • Sarajevo | • militarism | • Rasputin |
| • the Central Powers | • Serbia | • mobilize | • Vladimir Lenin |
| • area of Western Front | | • total war | • Sun Yixian |
| • the two 'triples' =? | | • reparations | • Mao Zedong |

Causes for the War—

1. What **long-term** forces/causes put the European powers on the path leading to war?
(by 'long term forces/causes' I mean, things that were NOT specific events)
2. How **Gavrilo Princip** is connected to WW1?
(What did he do, to whom did he do it? Where did that happen)
3. How were European countries brought into the war that were not involved in the initial event/cause of the war? (This refers to [a] alliances, **and** [b] Germany's war plans.)
4. Why/how did the U.S. enter the war? What did President Wilson say we were fighting for?

Know well enough to match word with definition, and/or to understand Qns. that have these words in them.

Events / Nature of the War--

5. a) Where did **trench warfare** dominate the fighting, the Eastern or the **Western Front**? _____
 b) Why/how did trench warfare develop in WW1? (Why did soldiers dig trenches? Why Switzerland-to-English Channel?)
6. What made **trench warfare**
 (a) the central focus of the war? | (b) so horrible? | (c) matter *after* the war?
7. How did **total war** affect the **home fronts** of the countries involved? (Name 3 ways.)
8. How did the **Russian Revolution** affect the war?

Effects of the War—

9. What specific 4 or 5 ways was Germany punished by the **Treaty of Versailles**? (What did that lead to?)
10. How were colonies of the various European powers involved in the war?
11. What did the people in the colonies expect in return for their support of Britain and France in the war?

12. What happened to the Austro-Hungarian Empire? _____

Study Guide for Russian Revolution

13. During the late 1800s/early 1900s, how did Russia compare to other European countries? _____

14. (a) What was the health problem of the Czar's son, Alexei? _____

(b) Who was the crazed 'holy man' who gained influence with the Czarina? _____ (c) Why was he killed? _____

(d) How many casualties did Russia suffer in WW I? _____ (Does not have to be a precise number—give a general range)

(e) What kinds of shortages happened in Russian cities? _____

15. (a) What happened in November 1917? _____ (b) Which Czar lost power? _____ (c) The *first* Communist leader = ? _____

(d) What were the two sides in the Russian Civil War? _____ (e) How many died in Russia's Civil War? _____

16. (a) Who led the Communists/ruled the U.S.S.R. after Lenin? _____ (b) How did he rule? (give examples of his policies) _____

(c) What are 2 weapons of totalitarianism? _____

17. How is the Russian revolution a 'book end' to the French Revolution? (part of a matching set, thus similar to)

These are **bookends**.

the French Revolution



the Russian Revolution

(what yrs. are btwn.?)

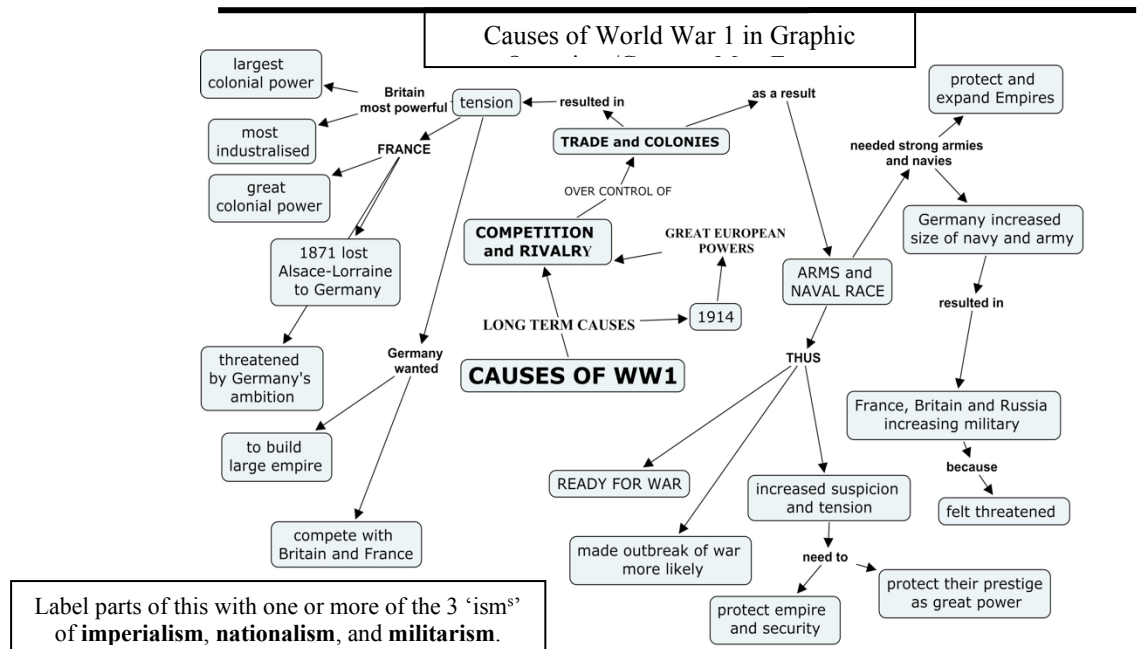
Study Guide for China

1. (a) What did **Nationalists** want? (Name 2 things.) (b) Who was Sun Yixian and who was Jiang Jieshi?

2. (a) When and why did the **Kuomintang** and Communists *join together* (hint: there were two times)

(b) when did the Kuomintang *turn against* the Communists? (hint: there were two times)

3. Which side did Mao Zedong lead? (Circle one) Kuomintang or Communists



Additional Review Questions:

name: _____ hr: _____

1. When did WW1 start? _____ (month/year) When did it end? _____ (month/day/year)

2. (a) What happened to the Ottoman Empire? _____

(b) How was that a factor in shaping the modern map of the Middle East?

3. (a) What percentage of deaths were caused by artillery? _____

(b) What new weapons were used in WW1?

4. (a) How did the sinking of the Lusitania matter? (b) What was the Zimmerman Telegram?

5. (a) How did a war in 1870 make WW1 more likely?

(b) How were Alsace and Lorraine involved by that 1870 war? (c) How by WW1?

6. What were the 4 (or so) causes of imperialism?

7. (a) Which countries had colonies in Africa? (there were 7-8)

(b) Which European countries had colonies in what is now Vietnam/Cambodia/Laos? _____

in what is now India/Pakistan? _____ in what is now Indonesia? _____

(c) Where did the U.S. gain colonies after the Spanish/American War?

8. (a) How did the Belgian king, Leopold, treat the Congo region? _____

(b) In general, how did European 'mother' countries treat their colonies?

9. (a) What was **indirect rule**?

(b) What was **direct rule**?

(c) What are the 4 different forms of imperialism?