

World War I
Review questions & notes

Name: _____	date: _____	hr: _____	class # _____
GROUP	SOLO	Due on: _____	<input type="checkbox"/>

Review Question #1

- a) Which countries made up the Allies *up to* 1917? And *after* 1917?

- b) Which countries made up the Central Powers?

Review Question #2

Which country had a long-standing feud, or grudge, towards Germany, and why?

TAKE NOTES HERE re Germany and France, 1870 events, etc.

Review Question #3

- a) Which country had to fight on two fronts-east and west-at the same time?

- b) What did that country do to deal with this problem?

And a trivia question (HELMET) question:

- 1. _____
- 2. _____
- 3. _____
- 4. _____

Geographical division:

_____ front [location: _____] and
_____ front [location: _____]

The one with trench warfare =

TRENCH WARFARE:

reasons for digging in:

defensive strength of trenches:

efforts to overcome trenches

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-
-
-

war of attrition = _____

long term effect / why 'war of attrition' matters:

The HOMEFRONT

-- nature of the war meant that:

-- propaganda was used to rally civilians to:

-- Civilians were also targeted in:

U.S. Entry

Submarine warfare/Lusitania
Due to the sinking of ships with

_____ or (non-military) _____

Zimmerman Telegram
German inviting

_____ to attack the _____

Russia's exit
as Russia dropped out, to

_____ for Russia/take _____

End of the War

Horrors or Trench Warfare

_____ of the war
led to _____ terms

Lost Generation

survivors _____
generation of young men were _____

Wilson's 14 Points

tries for
_____ terms ('14 Pts') -

_____ Dominance Shaken

Germany's view of Peace Terms

impossible/_____
-sees itself as _____

Modern Middle East

Middle East _____

1. No more secret agreements ("Open covenants openly arrived at").
2. Free navigation of all seas.
3. An end to all economic barriers between countries.
4. Countries to reduce weapon numbers.
5. All decisions regarding the colonies should be impartial
6. The German Army is to be removed from **Russia**. Russia should be left to develop her own political set-up.
7. Belgium should be independent like before the war.
8. France should be fully liberated and allowed to recover Alsace-Lorraine
9. All Italians are to be allowed to live in Italy. Italy's borders are to "along clearly recognisable lines of nationality."
10. Self-determination should be allowed for all those living in Austria-Hungary.
11. Self-determination and guarantees of independence should be allowed for the Balkan states.
12. The Turkish people should be governed by the Turkish government. Non-Turks in the old Turkish Empire should govern themselves.
13. An independent Poland should be created which should have access to the sea.
14. A **League of Nations** should be set up to guarantee the political and territorial independence of all states.

**WILSON'S '14 POINTS'—
MAKING THE WORLD SAFE
FOR DEMOCRACY.**