

# Winter Unit 5 Review Guide

Name: KEY date: \_\_\_\_\_ hr: \_\_\_\_\_ class # \_\_\_\_\_

GROUP / SOLO Due on: \_\_\_\_\_

## Study Guide for WW I

### Vocabulary--

- the Balkans
- the Allies (WW I version)
- the Central Powers
- area of Western Front
- the two 'triples' = ?
- the Ottoman Empire  
(what part of Europe was under Ottoman rule)
- Sarajevo
- Serbia
- Alsace-Lorraine
- militarism
- mobilize
- total war
- Treaty of Brest - Litovsk
- reparations

### Causes for the War--

1. What long-term forces/causes put the European powers on the path leading to war?  
(by 'long term forces/causes' I mean, things that were NOT specific events)

IMPERIALISM / NATIONALISM / MILITARISM

2. Gavrilo Princip--What did he do, to whom, and why did he do it?

ASSASSINATED ARCH-DUKE FRANK FERDINAND; TO STRIKE A BLOW AGAINST THE AUSTRO-HUNGARIAN EMPIRE AND FOR SERB NATIONALISM.

3. What factor(s) brought European countries' into the war that were not involved in the initial event/cause of the war? (this refers to alliances between and Germany's war plans.)

ALLIANCE BTWN. (BASED ON TREATY) BTWN. RUSSIA + SERBIA, BTWN. AUSTRO-HUNG. and GERMANY.

4. Why/how did the U.S. enter the war? What President Wilson say we were fighting for?

GERMANY'S use of submarines vs. shipping from U.S. to Britain & France. and Zimmerman Telegram to Mexico inviting it to attack the U.S., also Russia's withdrawal from the war.

BECAUSE of RUSSIA'S DEFEAT.

### Events / Nature of the War--

5. a) Where did trench warfare dominate the fighting, the

Eastern or the Western 'front'? WESTERN

- b) Why/how did trench develop in WWI? (Why did soldiers dig trenches/why Switzerland-to-English Chnrl extent of such?)

TRENCHES = way to be safe vs. modern warfare's m. guns + artillery.

6. Describe trench warfare, and did it matter after the war?

TRENCHES = STRONG AS DEFENSIVE POSITION SO BOTH SIDES LOST/SPENT MANY MILLIONS TRYING TO DRIVE OUT ENEMY;

7. How did "total war" affect the 'home fronts' of the countries involved?

RATIONING + PROPAGANDA WERE USED.

8. How did the Russian Revolution affect the war?

Also: women entered workforce. Germany could concentrate all forces on

### Effects of the War--

9. How would you describe/characterize the Treaty of Versailles?

Harshly punished Germany, left other countries dissatisfied (Italy especially) and broke up A-H. Emp + OTTOMAN EMP.

10. How did the war affect the colonies of the various European powers?

Germany lost all colonies (transferred to Britain, France, Japan)

11. What happened to Germany as a result of losing the war?

(what did the Treaty of Versailles do to it? What did that lead to?)

lost colonies, lost land w/o of Germany, BRUTAL ARMY, WAR GUILT, REPARATIONS

12. What happened to the Austro-Hungarian Empire?

BROKEN UP / CEASED TO EXIST AS AN EMPIRE.

13. What happened to Russia during/after the war?

LOST LAND TO GERMANY THEN HAD THAT LAND USED TO MAKE EASTERN EUROPEAN STATES.

There are three review questions for WWI on the notes guide/in the power point called "WWI Review Questions and Notes"

war in part due to this. entered war in part due to this. DEAD, etc. ADD UP TO HORRIBLE CONDITIONS.



# Study Guide for Russian Revolution

1. How would you describe Russia in the late 1800s and early 1900s?

WORKING CONDITIONS WERE POOR  
WAGES WERE LOW, CHILDREN FORCED TO WORK

2. What was Lenin's ideology/political philosophy? COMMUNISM

3. What was the name of the political 'party' he led? BOLSHEVIK

4. What was the health problem of the Czar's son, Alexei? HEMOPHILIA

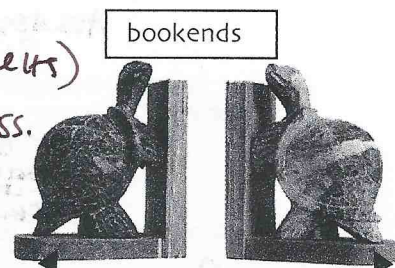
5. Who was the crazed 'holy man' who gained influence with the Czarina? RASPUTIN

6. How many casualties did Russia suffer in WW I? 8 to 9 million (does not have to be a precise number—give a general range)

7. How is the Russian revolution a 'book end' (part of a matching set, thus similar to) to the French Revolution?

1.7 million  
DEAD SOLDIERS  
- - - - -  
± 1.0 million  
CIVILIANS  
(all causes)

French Revolution was BEGINNING of END  
of RULE BY KINGS (DIVINE RIGHT ABSOL. MONARCHS)  
Russian Revolution was END of THAT PROCESS.



bookends

the French  
Revolution

the Russian Revolution

### Causes of World War 1 in Graphic Organizer/Concept Map Form.

